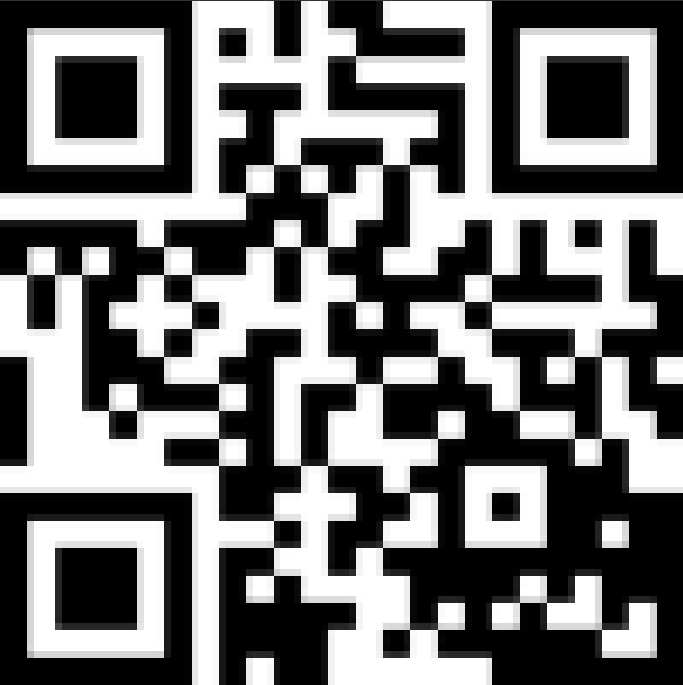


Original image size



`image-rendering: auto`



`image-rendering: pixelated`

